

## Solar Energy South Africa

# Botswana solar energy assessment



## Overview

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Can Botswana improve domestic energy security and access to modern energy services?

Significant wind and solar potential and abundant biomass residues present considerable opportunities for Botswana to enhance domestic energy security and increase access to modern energy services, according to a new report published by the International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA).

What is Botswana's energy potential?

For Botswana, the following technical potentials were identified: Wind (high capacity factor) – 1 152 MW. The least-cost analysis estimated a potential of 199 MW from renewable energy, 139 MW of which in utility-scale projects and 60 MW of-grid. The firm reserve margin would reach 23% in 2030, with zero net imports.

Who regulates the electricity sector in Botswana?

The Ministry of Mineral Resources, Green Technology and Energy Security (MMGE) leads the electricity sector through the Department of Energy, while the Botswana Energy Regulatory Authority (BERA) is tasked with regulating the sector by guaranteeing a competitive environment.

How much solar energy does Botswana produce a year?

An estimated 1300 million GWh of solar energy falls on the entire Botswana annually, with an average daily irradiation on a horizontal surface of 21 MJm<sup>-2</sup> [ 32 ]. The number of sunny days range from 280 to 330 annually [ 33 ], and on average, 3300 sunshine hours are recorded each year [ 34 ].

What is Botswana's energy policy?

A prominent objective of the Policy is to achieve a substantive penetration of new and renewable energy sources in the country's energy mix; the goal is to attain adequate economic energy self-sufficiency and security, as well as

positioning Botswana to fulfil its vision in becoming a regional net exporter, especially in the electricity sector.

Why is Botswana implementing a rooftop solar programme?

The Government of Botswana is implementing its Rooftop Solar Programme to create an environment in which end-users can generate their own electricity and sell any excess to BPC. The Programme is a suitable alternative mechanism to increase the uptake of solar energy and facilitate private sector participation.

## Botswana solar energy assessment



### MARU ENERGY BRINGS SOLAR SOLUTIONS TO BOTSWANA

Maru Energy's journey reflects the growing importance of solar energy in Botswana. With abundant sunlight and a need for reliable, eco-friendly power sources, solar technology is particularly well-suited to the country. e company offers a range of products that cater to diverse needs, from household solar systems to high-efficiency panels

### Technical-economic evaluation of solar photovoltaic ...

Understanding Italy-Botswana of 11 December 2015. The study is a first exploration of the potential of data needed to carry out a detailed assessment, prevents at the moment an appropriate study. In qualitative terms it can be stated that the country's characteristics, with large wild pasture livestock farms, Meteorology and Solar

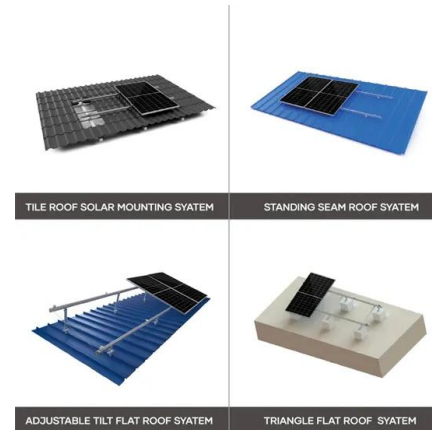


### Republic of Botswana Ministry of Minerals and Energy ...

o Component 1: Resource assessment for wind and solar: The study aims to map out the solar and wind energy resources in Botswana. The study includes the deployment of meteorological equipment for data collection (including wind-speed sensors and anemometers) to identify the resource topology

## IRENA releases renewables ready assessment of ...

Significant wind and solar potential and abundant biomass residues present considerable opportunities for Botswana to enhance domestic energy security and increase access to modern energy services, according to ...



## The Potential for Solar Energy in Botswana

Each of these applications requires sunny days and the direct radiation of the sun, so let's start with some measures of solar radiation. Botswana has about 300 clear days annually and, as noted above, about 3200 hours of sunshine. In comparison, the state of New Hampshire in the US, where my home university of Franklin Pierce University is located, has ...

## Spatial and Temporal Variability of Solar Irradiance in Botswana

This study evaluated the potential of Botswana's sustainable energy production using ERA5 reanalysis data of solar irradiance variability on an optimally inclined plane from 1971 to 2020. Spatial-temporal solar irradiance fluctuations were the focus of the study, and the relation to cloud cover and aerosol optical depth was investigated. The key findings suggest that the ...



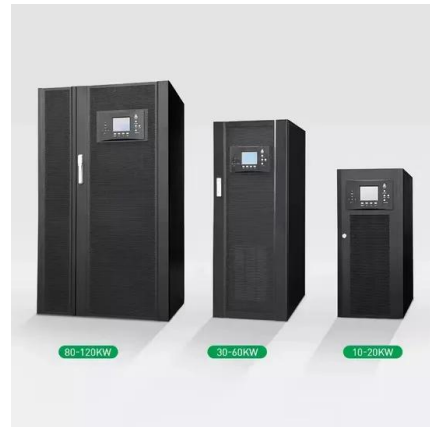
## SolarBW , Solar Power Solutions Botswana & South Africa



35 Years Experience & Technical Expertise From large scale commercial and residential solar PV systems in South Africa, Botswana, the Indian Ocean Islands and Zambia. Distributors of Leading Products We are the proud distributors of some of the worlds' leading solar brands and products. Measurable Results & Excellent Service We provide our clients with ...

## Botswana Unveils \$78M Solar Plant for a Greener Future

Botswana is set to transform its energy landscape with a \$78M solar plant in Jwaneng. Discover how this project will drive sustainability, create jobs, and shape the future of clean energy. These systems can store excess solar energy during peak production periods and release it during periods of low solar generation, ensuring a more



## Techno-Economic Feasibility Assessment for the promotion

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Kassem et al.: Techno-Economic Feasibility Assessment for the promotion of Grid-Connected Rooftop ... Techno-Economic Feasibility Assessment for Consequently, Botswana has an abundant solar energy potential compared to wind energy. The country is a suitable region for installing PV systems due to the high value

## Botswana

Botswana has tremendous potential for solar energy utilization, with an annual Direct Normal Irradiation equivalent of 3,000 kWh/m<sup>2</sup>/a in most parts of the country, with an average insolation

on a horizontal surface of 21 MJ/ m<sup>2</sup>. To create a more enabling environment, the GoB set up an energy regulator, the Botswana Energy Regulatory



## Techno-Economic Feasibility Assessment for the promotion of ...

Engineering, Technology & Applied Science Research. The main aim of the present study is to investigate the solar energy potential and evaluate the economic viability of a 5kW grid-connected rooftop photovoltaic (PV) system as an electricity generation source in three selected regions (Gaborone, Maun, and Tshabong) in Botswana for the first time.

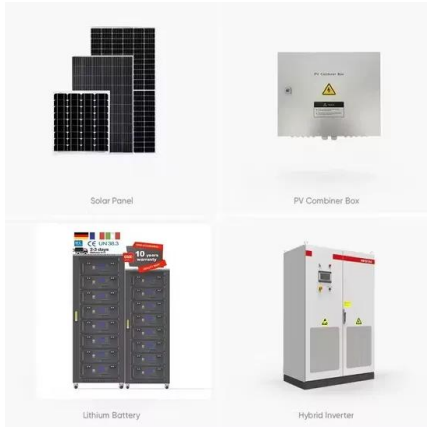
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This Renewables Readiness Assessment (RRA) identifies 13 key actions that could significantly impact the energy transition in Botswana: 1) Promote and facilitate implementation of a clear long-term vision for renewable energy development 2) Operationalise the regulatory authority



## Can coal-hungry Botswana ramp up solar to meet renewables ...

Botswana generated just 0.26% of its electricity from solar in 2020, and it has only 6 megawatts



(MW) of installed solar capacity out of a total 890 MW energy capacity, with coal accounting for 99

## Renewables Readiness Assessment: Botswana

Description: Botswana has considerable unexploited renewable energy potential, especially as solar, wind and bioenergy and aims to use these renewables to achieve economic energy security and independence. Botswana announced at the end of 2020 that renewable energy would account for at least 15% of the country's energy mix by 2030, with 50%



## BOTSWANA RENEWABLE ENERGY TECHNOLOGY ...

National Energy Assessments 27. 1. Wind . 27. 2. Solar 31. 3. Woodlot/On-Farm/Multi-Use Forestry . Resources 33. 4. Other Assessments . 34. C. Water Pumping 35. 1. Developmental History . 36. 2. energy need in Botswana. (Section III.A contains a more detailed description of the energy needs assessments conducted by the BRET project.)

## Sustainability

Sufficient clean, reliable energy is essential for a prosperous and sustainable future in Botswana. In recognition of the need for clean energy, Botswana has signed a strategic binding MoU with





Energy in Botswana is a growing industry with tremendous potential. However almost all Botswana's electricity is generated from coal. [1] No petroleum reserves have been identified and all petroleum products are imported refined, mostly from South Africa. There is extensive woody biomass from 3 to 10t / hectare. Recently, the country has taken a large interest in renewable ...

## Integrated Resource Plan for Electricity for Botswana

of the energy planning process in Botswana as guided by its 11th National Development Plans (NDP 11) and other sector policies and ambitions. In the energy sector, the NDP 11 focuses on increasing self-reliance on the country's energy Botswana also has a significant solar potential, receiving over 3,200 hours of sunshine per year



## Botswana

Botswana's current installed capacity of 890MW, is dominated by coal resources (99%) and the country is in the process of rebalancing the power mix by involving the private sector in building additional capacity in renewable energy sources. To this end, the country's first Integrated Resource Plan (IRP), which was approved in August 2020, provides the national ...

## Indigenous resources key to energy security and universal access ...

IRENA's Renewables Readiness Assessment: Botswana report notes that Botswana has a very

high rate of solar irradiation, making solar energy a very promising source. The estimated total energy potential from biomass residues is in excess of 19 million tonnes per year, potentially corresponding to more than 32 million GJ/year while the annual



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